

*****INCLUDE FOREIGN TREATIE AGREEMENT
ALL PARTIES SIGNATURE ON PDF FILE
AGREEMENTS –STATE PARTIES

Parties to the Covenant

There are a total of 169 parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.[100]

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Afghanistan	—	000000001983-01-24- 000024 January 1983	000000001983-04-24- 000024 April 1983
 Albania	—	000000001991-10-04- 00004 October 1991	000000001992-01-04- 00004 January 1992
 Algeria	000000001968-12-10- 000010 December 1968	000000001989-09-12- 000012 September 1989	000000001989-12-12- 000012 December 1989
 Andorra	000000002002-08-05- 00005 August 2002	000000002006-09-22- 000022 September 2006	000000002006-12-22- 000022 December 2006
 Angola	—	000000001992-01-10- 000010 January 1992	000000001992-04-10- 000010 April 1992
 Argentina	000000001968-02-18- 000018 February 1968	000000001986-08-08- 00008 August 1986	000000001986-11-08- 00008 November 1986
 Armenia	—	000000001993-06-23- 000023 June 1993	000000001993-09-23- 000023 September 1993
 Australia	000000001972-12-18- 000018 December 1972	000000001980-08-13- 000013 August 1980	000000001980-11-13- 000013 November 1980
 Austria	000000001973-12-10- 000010 December 1973	000000001978-09-10- 000010 September 1978	000000001978-12-10- 000010 December 1978
 Azerbaijan	—	000000001992-08-13- 000013 August 1992	000000001992-11-13- 000013 November 1992
 Bahamas, The	000000002008-12-04- 00004 December 2008	000000002008-12-23- 000023 December 2008	000000002009-03-23- 000023 March 2009
 Bahrain	—	000000002006-09-20- 000020 September 2006	000000002006-12-20- 000020 December 2006
 Bangladesh	—	000000002000-09-06- 00006 September 2000	000000002000-12-06- 00006 December 2000

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Barbados	—	000000001973-01-05- 00005 January 1973	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Belarus	000000001968-03-19- 000019 March 1968	000000001973-11-12- 000012 November 1973	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Belgium	000000001968-12-10- 000010 December 1968	000000001983-04-12- 000012 April 1983	000000001983-07-12- 000012 July 1983
 Belize	—	000000001996-06-10- 000010 June 1996	000000001996-09-10- 000010 September 1996
 Benin	—	000000001992-03-12- 000012 March 1992	000000001992-06-12- 000012 June 1992
 Bolivia	—	000000001982-08-12- 000012 August 1982	000000001982-11-12- 000012 November 1982
 Bosnia and Herzegovina[A]	—	000000001993-09-01- 00001 September 1993	000000001992-03-06- 00006 March 1992
 Botswana	000000002000-09-08- 00008 September 2000	000000002000-09-08- 00008 September 2000	000000002000-12-08- 00008 December 2000
 Brazil	—	000000001992-01-24- 000024 January 1992	000000001992-04-24- 000024 April 1992
 Bulgaria	000000001968-10-08- 00008 October 1968	000000001970-09-21- 000021 September 1970	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Burkina Faso	—	000000001999-01-04- 00004 January 1999	000000001999-04-04- 00004 April 1999
 Burundi	—	000000001990-05-08- 00008 May 1990	000000001990-08-08- 00008 August 1990
 Cambodia[B]	000000001980-10-17- 000017 October 1980	000000001992-05-26- 000026 May 1992	000000001992-08-26- 000026 August 1992
 Cameroon	—	000000001984-01-27- 000027 January 1984	000000001984-04-27- 000027 April 1984
 Canada	—	000000001976-05-19- 000019 May 1976	000000001976-08-19- 000019 August 1976
 Cape Verde	—	000000001993-08-06- 00006 August 1993	000000001993-11-06- 00006 November 1993
 Central African	—	000000001981-05-08- 000000001981-08-08-	

State party Republic	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Chad	—	000008 May 1981 000000001995-06-09- 00009 June 1995	000008 August 1981 000000001995-09-09- 00009 September 1995
 Chile	000000001969-09-16- 000016 September 1969	000000001972-02-10- 000010 February 1972	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Colombia	000000001966-12-21- 000021 December 1966	000000001969-10-29- 000029 October 1969	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	—	000000001976-11-01- 00001 November 1976	000000001977-02-01- 00001 February 1977
 Congo, Republic of the	—	000000001983-10-05- 00005 October 1983	000000001984-01-05- 00005 January 1984
 Costa Rica	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001968-11-29- 000029 November 1968	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
Cote d'Ivoire !  Côte d'Ivoire	—	000000001992-03-26- 000026 March 1992	000000001992-06-26- 000026 June 1992
 Croatia[A]	—	000000001992-10-12- 000012 October 1992	000000001993-01-12- 000012 January 1993
 Cyprus	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001969-04-02- 00002 April 1969	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Czech Republic[C]	—	000000001993-02-22- 000022 February 1993	000000001993-01-01- 00001 January 1993
 Denmark	000000001968-03-20- 000020 March 1968	000000001972-01-06- 00006 January 1972	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Djibouti	—	000000002002-11-05- 00005 November 2002	000000002003-02-05- 00005 February 2003
 Dominica	—	000000001993-06-17- 000017 June 1993	000000001993-09-17- 000017 September 1993
 Dominican Republic	—	000000001978-01-04- 00004 January 1978	000000001978-04-04- 00004 April 1978
 East Timor	—	000000002003-09-18- 000018 September 2003	000000002003-12-18- 000018 December 2003

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Ecuador	000000001968-04-04- 00004 April 1968	000000001969-03-06- 00006 March 1969	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Egypt	000000001967-08-04- 00004 August 1967	000000001982-01-14- 000014 January 1982	000000001982-04-14- 000014 April 1982
 El Salvador	000000001967-09-21- 000021 September 1967	000000001979-11-30- 000030 November 1979	000000001980-02-29- 000029 February 1980
 Equatorial Guinea	—	000000001987-09-25- 000025 September 1987	000000001987-12-25- 000025 December 1987
 Eritrea	—	000000002002-01-22- 000022 January 2002	000000002002-04-22- 000022 April 2002
 Estonia	—	000000001991-10-21- 000021 October 1991	000000001992-01-21- 000021 January 1992
 Ethiopia	—	000000001993-06-11- 000011 June 1993	000000001993-09-11- 000011 September 1993
 Finland	000000001967-10-11- 000011 October 1967	000000001975-08-19- 000019 August 1975	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 France	—	000000001980-11-04- 00004 November 1980	000000001981-02-04- 00004 February 1981
 Gabon	—	000000001983-01-21- 000021 January 1983	000000001983-04-21- 000021 April 1983
 Gambia, The	—	000000001979-03-22- 000022 March 1979	000000001979-06-22- 000022 June 1979
 Georgia	—	000000001994-05-03- 00003 May 1994	000000001994-08-03- 00003 August 1994
 Germany[D]	000000001968-10-09- 00009 October 1968	000000001973-12-17- 000017 December 1973	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Ghana	000000002000-09-07- 00007 September 2000	000000002000-09-07- 00007 September 2000	000000002000-12-07- 00007 December 2000
 Greece	—	000000001997-05-05- 00005 May 1997	000000001997-08-05- 00005 August 1997
 Grenada	—	000000001991-09-06- 00006 September 1991	000000001991-12-06- 00006 December 1991
 Guatemala	—	000000001992-05-05- 00005 May 1992	000000001992-08-05- 00005 August 1992

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Guinea	000000001967-02-28- 000028 February 1967	000000001978-01-24- 000024 January 1978	000000001978-04-24- 000024 April 1978
 Guinea-Bissau	000000002000-09-12- 000012 September 2000	000000002010-11-01- 00001 November 2010	000000002011-02-01- 00001 February 2011
 Guyana	000000001968-08-22- 000022 August 1968	000000001977-02-15- 000015 February 1977	000000001977-05-15- 000015 May 1977
 Haiti	—	000000001991-02-06- 00006 February 1991	000000001991-05-06- 00006 May 1991
 Honduras	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001997-08-25- 000025 August 1997	000000001997-11-25- 000025 November 1997
 Hungary	000000001969-03-25- 000025 March 1969	000000001974-01-17- 000017 January 1974	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Iceland	000000001968-12-30- 000030 December 1968	000000001979-08-22- 000022 August 1979	000000001979-11-22- 000022 November 1979
 India	—	000000001979-04-10- 000010 April 1979	000000001979-07-10- 000010 July 1979
 Indonesia	—	000000002006-02-23- 000023 February 2006	000000002006-05-23- 000023 May 2006
 Iran	000000001968-04-04- 00004 April 1968	000000001975-06-24- 000024 June 1975	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Iraq	000000001969-02-18- 000018 February 1969	000000001971-01-25- 000025 January 1971	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Ireland	000000001973-10-01- 00001 October 1973	000000001989-12-08- 00008 December 1989	000000001990-03-08- 00008 March 1990
 Israel	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001991-10-03- 00003 October 1991	000000001992-01-03- 00003 January 1992
 Italy	000000001967-01-18- 000018 January 1967	000000001978-09-15- 000015 September 1978	000000001978-12-15- 000015 December 1978
 Jamaica	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001975-10-03- 00003 October 1975	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Japan	000000001978-05-30-	000000001979-06-21-	000000001979-09-21-

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
	000030 May 1978	000021 June 1979	000021 September 1979
 Jordan	000000001972-06-30- 000030 June 1972	000000001975-05-28- 000028 May 1975	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Kazakhstan	000000002003-12-02- 00002 December 2003	000000002006-01-24- 000024 January 2006	000000002006-04-24- 000024 April 2006
 Kenya	—	000000001972-05-01- 00001 May 1972	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Korea, North[E]	—	000000001981-09-14- 000014 September 1981	000000001981-12-14- 000014 December 1981
 Korea, South	—	000000001990-04-10- 000010 April 1990	000000001990-07-10- 000010 July 1990
 Kuwait	—	000000001996-05-21- 000021 May 1996	000000001996-08-21- 000021 August 1996
 Kyrgyzstan	—	000000001994-10-07- 00007 October 1994	000000001995-01-07- 00007 January 1995
 Laos	000000002000-12-07- 00007 December 2000	000000002009-09-25- 000025 September 2009	000000002009-12-25- 000025 December 2009
 Latvia	—	000000001992-04-14- 000014 April 1992	000000001992-07-14- 000014 July 1992
 Lebanon	—	000000001972-11-03- 00003 November 1972	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Lesotho	—	000000001992-09-09- 00009 September 1992	000000001992-12-09- 00009 December 1992
 Liberia	000000001967-04-18- 000018 April 1967	000000002004-09-22- 000022 September 2004	000000002004-12-22- 000022 December 2004
 Libya	—	000000001970-05-15- 000015 May 1970	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Liechtenstein	—	000000001998-12-10- 000010 December 1998	000000001999-03-10- 000010 March 1999
 Lithuania	—	000000001991-11-20- 000020 November 1991	000000001992-02-10- 000010 February 1992
 Luxembourg	000000001974-11-26-	000000001983-08-18-	000000001983-11-18-

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
	000026 November 1974	000018 August 1983	000018 November 1983
 Macedonia, Republic of[A]	—	000000001994-01-18-000018 January 1994	000000001991-09-17-000017 September 1991
 Madagascar	000000001969-09-17-000017 September 1969	000000001971-06-21-000021 June 1971	000000001976-03-23-000023 March 1976
 Malawi	—	000000001993-12-22-000022 December 1993	000000001994-03-22-000022 March 1994
 Maldives	—	000000002006-09-19-000019 September 2006	000000002006-12-19-000019 December 2006
 Mali	—	000000001974-07-16-000016 July 1974	000000001976-03-23-000023 March 1976
 Malta	—	000000001990-09-13-000013 September 1990	000000001990-12-13-000013 December 1990
 Mauritania	—	000000002004-11-17-000017 November 2004	000000002005-02-17-000017 February 2005
 Mauritius	—	000000001973-12-12-000012 December 1973	000000001976-03-23-000023 March 1976
 Mexico	—	000000001981-03-23-000023 March 1981	000000001981-06-23-000023 June 1981
 Moldova	—	000000001993-01-26-000026 January 1993	000000001993-04-26-000026 April 1993
 Monaco	000000001997-06-26-000026 June 1997	000000001997-08-28-000028 August 1997	000000001997-11-28-000028 November 1997
 Mongolia	000000001968-06-05-000005 June 1968	000000001974-11-18-000018 November 1974	000000001976-03-23-000023 March 1976
 Montenegro[A]	—	000000002006-10-23-000023 October 2006	000000002006-06-03-000003 June 2006
 Morocco	000000001977-01-19-000019 January 1977	000000001979-05-03-000003 May 1979	000000001979-08-03-000003 August 1979
 Mozambique	—	000000001993-07-21-000021 July 1993	000000001993-10-21-000021 October 1993

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Namibia	—	000000001994-11-28- 000028 November 1994	000000001995-02-28- 000028 February 1995
 Nepal	—	000000001991-05-14- 000014 May 1991	000000001991-08-14- 000014 August 1991
 Netherlands	000000001969-06-25- 000025 June 1969	000000001978-12-11- 000011 December 1978	000000001979-03-11- 000011 March 1979
 New Zealand	000000001968-11-12- 000012 November 1968	000000001978-12-28- 000028 December 1978	000000001979-03-28- 000028 March 1979
 Nicaragua	—	000000001980-03-12- 000012 March 1980	000000001980-06-12- 000012 June 1980
 Niger	—	000000001986-03-07- 000007 March 1986	000000001986-06-07- 000007 June 1986
 Nigeria	—	000000001993-07-29- 000029 July 1993	000000001993-10-29- 000029 October 1993
 Norway	000000001968-03-20- 000020 March 1968	000000001972-09-13- 000013 September 1972	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Pakistan	000000002008-04-17- 000017 April 2008	000000002010-06-23- 000023 June 2010	000000002010-09-23- 000023 September 2010
 Palestine	—	000000002014-04-02- 000002 April 2014	000000002014-07-02- 000002 July 2014
 Panama	000000001976-07-27- 000027 July 1976	000000001977-03-08- 000008 March 1977	000000001977-06-08- 000008 June 1977
 Papua New Guinea	—	000000002008-07-21- 000021 July 2008	000000002008-10-21- 000021 October 2008
 Paraguay	—	000000001992-06-10- 000010 June 1992	000000001992-09-10- 000010 September 1992
 Peru	000000001977-08-11- 000011 August 1977	000000001978-04-28- 000028 April 1978	000000001978-07-28- 000028 July 1978
 Philippines	000000001966-12-19- 000019 December 1966	000000001986-10-23- 000023 October 1986	000000001987-01-23- 000023 January 1987
 Poland	000000001967-03-02- 000002 March 1967	000000001977-03-18- 000018 March 1977	000000001977-06-18- 000018 June 1977
 Portugal[F]	000000001976-10-07- 000007 October 1976	000000001978-06-15- 000015 June 1978	000000001978-09-15- 000015 September

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force 1978
 Romania	000000001968-06-27- 000027 June 1968	000000001974-12-09- 00009 December 1974	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Russia	000000001968-03-18- 000018 March 1968	000000001973-10-16- 000016 October 1973	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Rwanda	—	000000001975-04-16- 000016 April 1975	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	—	000000001981-11-09- 00009 November 1981	000000001981-02-09- 00009 February 1981
 Samoa	—	000000002008-02-15- 000015 February 2008	000000002008-05-15- 000015 May 2008
 San Marino	—	000000001985-10-18- 000018 October 1985	000000001986-01-18- 000018 January 1986
Sao Tome and Principe !  São Tomé and Príncipe	000000001995-10-31- 000031 October 1995	000000002017-01-10- 000010 January 2017	000000002017-04-10- 000010 April 2017
 Senegal	000000001970-07-06- 00006 July 1970	000000001978-02-13- 000013 February 1978	000000001978-05-13- 000013 May 1978
 Serbia[A]	—	000000002001-03-12- 000012 March 2001	000000001992-04-27- 000027 April 1992
 Seychelles	—	000000001992-05-05- 00005 May 1992	000000001992-08-05- 00005 August 1992
 Sierra Leone	—	000000001996-08-23- 000023 August 1996	000000001996-11-23- 000023 November 1996
 Slovakia[C]	—	000000001993-05-28- 000028 May 1993	000000001993-01-01- 00001 January 1993
 Slovenia[A]	—	000000001992-07-06- 00006 July 1992	000000001992-10-06- 00006 October 1992
 Somalia	—	000000001990-01-24- 000024 January 1990	000000001990-04-24- 000024 April 1990
 South Africa	000000001994-10-03- 00003 October 1994	000000001998-12-10- 000010 December 1998	000000001999-03-10- 000010 March 1999
 Spain	000000001976-09-28- 000028 September 1976	000000001977-04-27- 000027 April 1977	000000001977-07-27- 000027 July 1977

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
 Sri Lanka	—	000000001980-06-11- 000011 June 1980	000000001980-09-11- 000011 September 1980
 Sudan	—	000000001986-03-18- 000018 March 1986	000000001986-06-18- 000018 June 1986
 Suriname	—	000000001976-12-28- 000028 December 1976	000000001977-03-28- 000028 March 1977
 Swaziland	—	000000002004-03-26- 000026 March 2004	000000002004-06-26- 000026 June 2004
 Sweden	000000001967-09-29- 000029 September 1967	000000001971-12-06- 000006 December 1971	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Switzerland	—	000000001992-06-18- 000018 June 1992	000000001992-09-18- 000018 September 1992
 Syria	—	000000001969-04-21- 000021 April 1969	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Tajikistan	—	000000001999-01-04- 000004 January 1999	000000001999-04-04- 000004 April 1999
 Tanzania	—	000000001976-06-11- 000011 June 1976	000000001976-09-11- 000011 September 1976
 Thailand	—	000000001996-10-29- 000029 October 1996	000000001997-01-29- 000029 January 1997
 Togo	—	000000001984-05-24- 000024 May 1984	000000001984-08-24- 000024 August 1984
 Trinidad and Tobago	—	000000001978-12-21- 000021 December 1978	000000001979-03-21- 000021 March 1979
 Tunisia	000000001968-04-30- 000030 April 1968	000000001969-03-18- 000018 March 1969	000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Turkey	000000002000-08-15- 000015 August 2000	000000002003-09-23- 000023 September 2003	000000002003-12-23- 000023 December 2003
 Turkmenistan	—	000000001997-05-01- 000001 May 1997	000000001997-08-01- 000001 August 1997
 Uganda	—	000000001995-06-21- 000021 June 1995	000000001995-09-21- 000021 September 1995
 Ukraine	000000001968-03-20-	000000001973-11-12-	000000001976-03-23-

State party	Signed	Ratified or acceded	Entry into force
	000020 March 1968	000012 November 1973	000023 March 1976
 United Kingdom[G]	0000000001968-09-16- 000016 September 1968	0000000001976-05-20- 000020 May 1976	0000000001976-08-20- 000020 August 1976
 United States	0000000001977-10-05- 000005 October 1977	0000000001992-06-08- 000008 June 1992	0000000001992-09-08- 000008 September 1992
 Uruguay	0000000001967-02-21- 000021 February 1967	0000000001967-05-21- 000021 May 1967	0000000001976-03-23- 000023 March 1976
 Uzbekistan	—	0000000001995-09-28- 000028 September 1995	0000000001995-12-28- 000028 December 1995
 Vanuatu	0000000002007-11-29- 000029 November 2007	0000000002008-11-21- 000021 November 2008	0000000002009-02-21- 000021 February 2009
 Venezuela	0000000001969-06-24- 000024 June 1969	0000000001978-05-10- 000010 May 1978	0000000001978-08-10- 000010 August 1978
 Vietnam	—	0000000001982-09-24- 000024 September 1982	0000000001982-12-24- 000024 December 1982
 Yemen	—	0000000001987-02-09- 000009 February 1987	0000000001987-05-09- 000009 May 1987
 Zambia	—	0000000001984-04-10- 000010 April 1984	0000000001984-07-10- 000010 July 1984
 Zimbabwe	—	0000000001991-05-13- 000013 May 1991	0000000001991-08-13- 000013 August 1991